Message Text

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SUBJECT: FURTHER STEPS IN VIENNA TALKS: TURKISH VIEWS

1. IN WIDE-RANGING CONVERSATION APRIL 13, MFA GREECE-CYPRUS DIRECTOR GUVENDIREN PUT FORWARD THESE THOUGHTS ON FUTURE STEPS IN THE CYPRUS TALK:

A. ONE PROBLEM WITH THE VIENNA MTG BETWEEN ONAN AND PAPADOPOULOS WAS THE LACK OF AGREED PREPARATION. FOR THE MAY TALKS AT NICOSIA, IT WOULD BE VERY HELPFUL IF UN SPEC REP PEREZ DE CUELLAR BEGAN FAIRLY SOON A PROGRAM OF "SHUTTLE DIPLOMACY" BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNITIES IN CYPRUS TO ASSURE ADVANCE UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED. BOTH SIDES NEED TO KNOW -- TO A GREATER EXTENT THAN THEY DID AT VIENNA -- WHAT THEY CAN EXPECT FROM ONE ANOTHER SO THAT THEY CAN PREPARE "IN A BUSINESSLIKE WAY".

B. IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO DEVOTE THE MAY MTG AT NICOSIA TO DISCUSSIONS OF THE "TECHNICAL QUESTIONS" AFFECTING THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE, SUCH AS LAND OWNERSHIP, LAND PRODUCCONFIDENTIAL

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TIVITY, AND SECURITY FACTORS. HOWEVER, "THESE QUESTIONS SHOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED BY AMATEURS," AND IT WOULD BE BETTER IF THEY WERE DISCUSSED BY EXPERTS. A MORE PROFITABLE AREA OF EMPHASIS PROBABLY WOULD BE THE CONSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS HAVE A PRESSING NEED TO KNOW HOW MUCH THEY CAN EXPECT FROM THE GREEK CYPRIOTS. SO FAR AS THE TURKISH PROPOSAL AT VIENNA ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL

QUESTION IS CONCERNED, "EVERYTHING IS NEGOTIABLE WITH ONE EXCEPTION," THAT EXCEPTION BEING THE PRINCIPLE THAT POWER MUST BE SHARED EQUALLY AT THE FEDERAL LEVEL.

C. THERE SHOULD BE PRIOR AGREEMENT ON REFRAINING FROM THE PRESS LEAKS AND DELIBERATE PUBLICIZING OF PROPOSALS WHICH PLAGUED THE VIENNA TALKS.

D. AS A GENERAL PROPOSITION. THERE IS NEED FOR CON-TINUING ACTION TO GIVE BOTH CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES A POSITIVE INTEREST IN A FEDERAL SOLUTION, AT PRESENT, GUVENDIREN SAID. THE GREEK CYPRIOTS SEEM TO WANT TO RETURN TO THE UNITARY STATE CONCEPT OF THE 1960 CONSTITUTION, WHILE THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS WOULD RATHER DECLARE THEIR OWN INDEPENDENCE. CONCRETE STEPS TOWARD BUILDING INTEREST INA FEDERATION, ESPECIALLY AMONG THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS, WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE GREEK CYPRIOTS. GUVENDIREN SUGGESTED THAT THE GREEK CYPRIOTS CONSIDER STOPPING THEIR EFFORTS TO DISCOURAGE THE PURCHASE OF TURKISH CYPRIOT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS BY FOREIGN BUYERS, AS WELL AS CEASING WHAT HE CALLED A GREEK CYPRIOT "CAMPAIGN" TO DISCOURAGE FOREIGN TOURISM TO NORTHERN CYPRUS. ANOTHER POSSIBLE STEP WOULD BE GREEK CYPRIOT ACQUIESENCE IN ESTABLISHING A PASSPORT OFFICE IN THE TURKISH CYPRIOT ZONE WHICH WOULD ISSUE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS PASSPORTS. MACOMBER

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